

## COVID-19 Impact on Internal Migration, Labor Markets and Urbanization

*The Global Knowledge Partnership on Migration and Development (KNOMAD) is a global hub of knowledge and policy expertise on migration and development. KNOMAD is supported by a multi-donor trust fund established by the World Bank. The European Commission, and Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH commissioned by and on behalf of the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), and the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) are the contributors to the trust fund.*

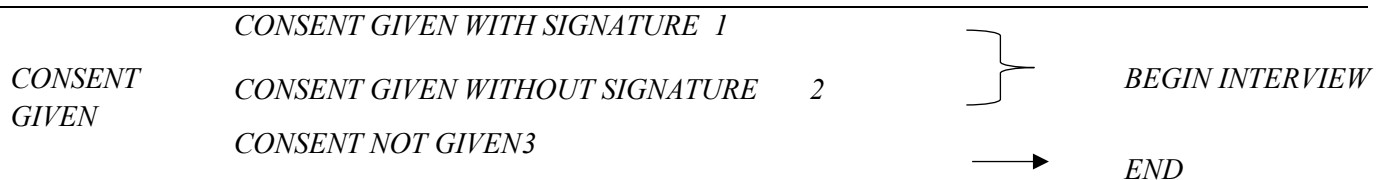
*KNOMAD aims to create and synthesize multidisciplinary knowledge and evidence, generate a menu of policy options for migration policy makers, and provide technical assistance and capacity building for pilot projects, evaluation of policies, and data collection. As part of these objective, KNOMAD is undertaking a survey- based multi-country study on COVID-19 Impact on Internal Migration, Labor Markets and Urbanization. The study will involve undertaking a survey to obtain more representative socioeconomic data of internal migrants and capture detailed information on access to labor markets of the internal migrants, access to services in host and return destinations and on their dynamics of reintegration. As part of the survey, we would like to interact with a number of women and men who are migrants or have been migrants since the start of COVID 19.*

*In India, Mumbai and Delhi locations have been chosen for the study. For Delhi, Raman Development Consultants Pvt. Ltd. have been appointed to undertake the field survey. The information shared by you will remain confidential and will be used only for research purposes, programme planning and advocacy. Any personal identifiers that could reveal your identity would be removed before the results of the survey are made public or shared between people other than the team of investigators and consultants working on the project. Your participation in the survey is voluntary and is totally based on your willingness. You can withdraw from the survey at any time after having agreed to participate. You are free to refuse to answer any question that is asked in the questionnaire. This interview will take about 25-30 minutes to complete. If you have any questions about this survey you may ask me or contact the person given below:*

*Kedar Jani  
Raman Development Consultants  
kedar@ramanagroup.org*

*We thank you for taking time to understand and showing your interest in the survey.*

*Do you agree to participate in this survey?*



*Welcome! Thank you for your interest in our research study. Please answer the following questions so we can find*

out if you are eligible to participate.

### Section-A: Respondent's Eligibility

Item	Response scale
A1. Were you present in the city during the first lockdown? NOTE: Here first lockdown represents period from March to June 2020	1 = Yes 2 = No [TERMINATE if "No"]
A2. What month/year did you arrive in the city for first time?	_____  [If Pre 2005, TERMINATE the interview]
A3. District and State of Origin	District _____ State _____ [If district is within 200km radius of the city, TERMINATE the interview]
A4. Which Industry are you part of?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Industry (Manufacturing/Fabrication/Casting/Moulding etc)</li> <li>• Construction</li> <li>• Self Employed</li> <li>• F&amp;B (Restaurant/Bar/Pub/Hotel/Alcohol Sale etc)</li> </ul> [TERMINATE if the person is not from either of these 4)
A5. What is your approx. per month earnings in the city	[TERMINATE if "Income is more than INR 25000 PER MONTHS"]
A6. Date of Interview	
A7. Name of Investigator	
A8. Name of Supervisor	

**Thank you for answering the questions. You are eligible to participate.**

## Definitions of Migrants

Category 1	Did not exit the city during COVID Pandemic
Category 2	Exited the city during pandemic but returned later on from hometown

Category 3	Exited the city during pandemic and went to another place (NOT A HOMETOWN) and returned back
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By Pandemic/COVID Pandemic we mean: Any time between 25th March 2020 to 1st September 2021

Category to be defined based on 1st Lockdown or 1st action taken by the respondent

### MAIN INTERVIEW

#### Block 1: Basic Roster Details of Respondent

i) Name:		ii) Contact Number:	
iii) Did you go back to Your hometown due to the COVID Pandemic?		Yes	No

Applicable Section (Based on Category of respondent)

Category 1	Category II	Category III
No Questions	iv) When did you exit the city?	
	Month	
	Year	
		v) Which city did you go to?

**Block 2.A NOTE: For the workers/respondents in the main city (destination)**

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Sl. No.	Name	Relation to Respondent (Code)	Gender (Code)	Age (In Years)	Marital Status (Code)	Education (Code)	Industry as on Date (Code)	Employment as on Date (Code)	Monthly Income (January/Feb 2020)	Monthly Income (Last Month's Income from the date of survey)
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
<b>Codes: Column -3</b> 1 - Self 2 -Husband/Wife 3- Unmarried children 4- Married children 5- Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law 6 - Grandchild 7 - Father/Mother/Mother-in-law 8 - Brother/Sister 9- Others			<b>Column - 4</b> 1 – Male 2 – Female 3 – Third Gender	<b>Column 6</b> 1 – Never Married 2 –Married 3 – Widower / Widow 4 – Divorced 5 –Separated	<b>Column7</b> 1 – Pre primary 2 – Primary 3 – Secondary School 4 – Higher Secondary 5 – Graduate 6 – Post Graduate 7 – Never went to school	<b>Column-8</b> 1 - Agriculture, Hunting, Fishing, etc. 2- Mining 3 - Manufacturing 4 - Public Utility Services 5- Construction 6- Commerce 7 - Transport and Communications 8 - Financial and Business Services 9 - Public Administration 10 - Others Services, Unspecified 11 – Self Employed 12 – Houseworker	<b>Column - 9</b> 1 - Self-employed (Vendors etc.) 2 - Family business 3 - Public sector 4 - Private sector 5 – Unemployed 6- Seasonal/temporary 7- Other			



<b>Codes: Column -3</b>	<b>Column - 4</b>	<b>Column 6</b>	<b>Column7</b>	<b>Column-8</b>	<b>Column - 9</b>
1 - Self 2 -Husband/Wife 8 - Unmarried children 9 - Married children 10 - Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law 6 - Grandchild 7 - Father/Mother/Mother-in-law 8 - Brother/Sister - Others	1 – Male 2 – Female 3 – Third Gender	1 – Never Married 2 –Married 3 – Widower / Widow 4 – Divorced 5 – Separated	1 – Pre primary 2 – Primary 3 – Secondary School 4 – Higher Secondary 5 – Graduate 6 – Post Graduate 7 – Never went to school	1 - Agriculture, Hunting, Fishing, etc. 2- Mining 3 - Manufacturing 4 - Public Utility Services 5- Construction 6- Commerce 7 - Transport and Communications 8 - Financial and Business Services 9 - Public Administration 10 - Others Services, Unspecified 11- Unemployed	1 - Self-employed (Vendors etc.) 2 - Family business 3 - Public sector 4 - Private sector 5 – Unemployed 6- Seasonal/temporary 7- Other

### **Block 3: Migration History**

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
1	Did you migrate alone or with somebody?	1- Alone 2- Along with Somebody
2	If “Along with Somebody” to the above question, with who?	1- Both parents, 2- Father, 3- Mother, 4- Brother, 5- Sister, 6- Wife, 7- Wife and children, 8- Others

### **Block 4: EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND JOB LOSS**

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
1	How long were you unemployed/had no source of income during the pandemic? (In months)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Was never unemployed/always had source of income on monthly basis</li> <li>• Less than 1 month</li> <li>• 1-3 months</li> <li>• &gt; 3 months</li> </ul>

	<p>In case you were unemployed, what was the main reason for unemployment? (MULTIPLE CHOICE)</p>	<p>1 - Business closed due to COVID legal restrictions,          2 - Business closed due to other reasons,          3 - Laid off while business continued,          4 - Not able to farm due to lack of inputs,          5 - Seasonal worker,          6 - Not able to go to work due to mobility restrictions,          7- Sick          8 - Household member was sick          9 - Exposed to someone who was sick and forced to quarantine          10 - Cannot find a job,          11- Was planning to retire          12 - Was planning to quit          13- Do not want exposure to virus          14- Other (Please explain by typing the respondent's answer)</p>
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Category I	Category II	Category III
	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
3	<p>Why did you come back to this city after going back (to your hometown or some other city)?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Better livelihood opportunities</li> <li>• Lack of livelihood opportunities back in hometown</li> <li>• Future prospects (Hope to settle in the city in the long run, start own business in the long run etc.)</li> <li>• Access to better health care</li> <li>• Access to better education for children</li> <li>• Any other</li> </ul>

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓		

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
4	<p>What economic activities were you doing when you were in the city but not employed?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Involved in family business</li> <li>• Involved in Agriculture / Animal Husbandry/ Fishery</li> <li>• Doing Odd Jobs</li> </ul>



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Doing nothing</li> <li>• Searching for a job</li> <li>• Exploring new Self-Employment opportunities</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
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Category I	Category II	Category III
	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
1	What economic activities were you doing when you were not in the city?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Involved in family business</li> <li>• Involved in Agriculture / Animal Husbandry/ Fishery</li> <li>• Doing Odd Jobs</li> <li>• Doing nothing</li> <li>• Searching for a job</li> <li>• Exploring new Self-Employment opportunities</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>

### **Block 5: INCOME & REMITTANCES**

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
1	Since the onset of the pandemic in (March 2020), has there been any change in your income from work?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reduction: 0-25% /26-50% /51-100%</li> <li>• Increment: 0-25% /26-50% /51-100%</li> </ul>
2	Have you sent back remittances to your hometown since the beginning of the pandemic? (it can be anytime during the pandemic. It does not have to be regular and could be intermittent)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
3	Before the pandemic, did you receive your wages/income regularly?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
4	What is your approximate expenditure per month/per week as on date? (Total Monthly Expenditure - in Rs.) – Amount or Percentage	
	Head	Amount in Rs.
	Food Expenditure (in Rs.)	
	Non-Food (will include all other expenses)	
	Amount remitted to family members in hometown	
5	How much are you able to save per month after you send money back to your family?	

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
6	How often do you transfer money to your family at the place of origin?	1-Weekly 2-Fortnightly 3-Monthly 4-Quarterly 5-Irregular 6 – When I go back 7 – Not fixed/Irregular 8 – Other
7	As compared to pre-covid, have there been changes in the quantum of remittances sent?	
8	A. Post 1 <sup>st</sup> Lockdown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increased</li> <li>• Decreased</li> <li>• Same</li> <li>• No Remittances</li> </ul>
	B. In past 2-3 months	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increased</li> <li>• Decreased</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Same</li> <li>• No Remittances</li> </ul>
9	How do you remit the money back to your home?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Through friends</li> <li>• Bank transfer</li> <li>• By mail order/money order</li> <li>• Phone banking</li> <li>• Phone wallets (Paytm/Gpay etc)</li> <li>• Physically (take money with me)</li> </ul>
9	Was access to the channel you use to send money disrupted during the pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>
10	Can you explain how?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some bank services were not operational during</li> <li>• Could not go to bank for some reasons</li> <li>• Did not have Phone wallet/Phone banking literacy</li> <li>• Did not have anyone to send the money back to the hometown (all friends/acquaintances had already gone back)</li> <li>• Others (please explain)</li> </ul>
11	For the work that you did in the last week/month, were you paid?  (In case of Self-Employment – NA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full normal payment</li> <li>• Reduced Payment</li> <li>• No payment</li> </ul>
	As compared to pre-Covid, have there been changes in income during the Covid pandemic?	
12	A. 1 <sup>st</sup> Lock Down	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Slight reduction (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large reduction (&gt;25%)</li> <li>• Same,</li> <li>• Slight increase (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large increase (&gt;25%)</li> </ul>
	B. Between 1 <sup>st</sup> lockdown & 2 <sup>nd</sup> Wave/2 <sup>nd</sup> lockdown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Slight reduction (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large reduction (&gt;25%)</li> <li>• Same,</li> <li>• Slight increase (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large increase (&gt;25%)</li> </ul>
	C. 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lockdown/2 <sup>nd</sup> wave	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Slight reduction (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large reduction (&gt;25%)</li> <li>• Same,</li> <li>• Slight increase (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large increase (&gt;25%)</li> </ul>

	D. Current	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Slight reduction (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large reduction (&gt;25%)</li> <li>• Same,</li> <li>• Slight increase (&lt;25%)</li> <li>• Large increase (&gt;25%)</li> </ul>
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**Block 6: ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE (MIGRANT AND THEIR FAMILIES)**

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale	
1	Did the respondent contract Covid-19 since the start of the pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>	
2	If yes, when did the respondent contract Covid-19?	Month	Year
3	What are problems faced due to Covid-19 infection? (if above is yes)	1-Lost my job 2-Was asked to leave the work site temporarily 3-Was asked to leave the accommodation temporarily 4-Had to go in for paid quarantine 5-Out of pocket expenses due to quarantine 6-Others	
4	How much did you spend to recover from Covid-19 (quarantine, food and medicine)? (in Rs.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>	
5	Were you covered by any health insurance, public or private, before the Covid-19 pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>	
6	In case of Yes,  Have you made any changes in the insurance policy because of the pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increase the policy Sum Assured</li> <li>• Decreased the policy Sum Assured</li> <li>• No Change</li> </ul>	
7	In case of No,  Have you now obtained an insurance policy because of the pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>	
8	Please share your current status of vaccination against COVID-19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 Dose</li> <li>• Both Doses</li> <li>• No Dose</li> </ul>	

9	In the last episode (could be anything related to health), which type of healthcare facility did you visit in the city? (Not only respondent but any immediate family member who is residing with the respondent in the city)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 Private</li> <li>• 2. Public</li> </ul>	
10	What is the time period of the episode?	Month	Year
11	If respondent went to a Private Facility,  What were the reasons for going to the Private Hospital?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Better quality of service</li> <li>• The staff/doctors known to me</li> <li>• No cost / minimum cost</li> <li>• Referred by somebody known to me</li> <li>• Close/nearby my place</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>	
12	If respondent went to a Public Facility,  What were the reasons for going to the Public Hospital?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Better quality of service</li> <li>• The staff/doctors known to me</li> <li>• No cost / minimum cost</li> <li>• Referred by somebody known to me</li> <li>• Close/nearby my place</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>	
13	If respondent went to public  What top 3 challenges did you face when you went to a Public health care facility? (Only to be asked to respondents who went to a public facility during last health episode)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1-No obstacles</li> <li>2-Consultation/Treatment is too expensive</li> <li>3-Health services opening hours are not suitable</li> <li>4- Administrative difficulties</li> <li>5-Lack of knowledge of rights</li> <li>6- Did not know where to go</li> <li>7-Language &amp; Cultural barriers</li> <li>8-Care refused by health professionals</li> <li>9-Fear of discrimination</li> <li>10-Too time consuming</li> <li>11-Fear of contracting Covid-19</li> <li>12- Too crowded</li> <li>13- Don't Know/Can't Say/No Experience</li> </ul>	

Category I	Category II	Category III
	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
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14	Applicable to only cases where the respondent returned back to destination  On your return to this city, do you feel that your access to health services has improved/decreased/remained the same?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improved</li> <li>• Decreased</li> <li>• Remained the same</li> </ul>
15	Have you experienced any of the following symptoms during the COVID pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Depression</li> <li>• Worry</li> <li>• Anxiety</li> <li>• Loneliness</li> <li>• Anger</li> <li>• Irritable</li> <li>• Hopelessness</li> <li>• Sleep problems/disturbances,</li> <li>• Drugs</li> <li>• Alcohol</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>

### **Block 7: Education**

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
1	Did you have any school or college-going child/children when the pandemic started? (1 <sup>st</sup> Jan 2020 to 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>
2	If Yes, where was the child/children studying?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At Origin</li> <li>• At Destination</li> <li>• Both (In case of more than 1 child and some studying in origin and some at destination)</li> </ul>
3	If Yes,  What were the major barriers for your child's education during the pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1-Financial constraints</li> <li>• 2 - Administrative difficulties</li> <li>• 3 - Lack of knowledge of rights</li> <li>• 4 – Did not know where to send the child</li> <li>• 5 - Language barrier</li> <li>• 6 - Cultural barrier</li> <li>• 7 -Access to a digital device</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8 - Access to educational material</li> <li>• 9 -Access to a quiet/proper place</li> <li>• 10 - Finding time to study</li> <li>• 11 - Help with educational work motivation</li> <li>• 12 - No mobile</li> <li>• 13 - No internet</li> <li>• 14 - No obstacles</li> <li>• 15 –Poor digital literacy</li> <li>• 16 – others (Please explain)</li> </ul>
4	Have any of your children dropped out of school during the pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>

### **Block 8: Transport**

Category 1	Category II	Category III
	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Ite	Response scale
1	Which mode of transportation was used when you left the city because of the Covid-19 Pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1-Government-run transport (bus)</li> <li>• 2-Government-run transport (train)</li> <li>• 3-Private transport (bus)</li> <li>• 4-Private transport (car)</li> <li>• 5-Own</li> <li>• 6.Truck/Lorry</li> <li>• 7. On Foot</li> <li>• 8-Any other means (specify)</li> </ul>
2	How much did it cost you to return to your place of origin/hometown? (in Rs.)	Type the amount
3	If you left the city during Covid-19, and then returned to the city, how did you come back?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1- Government-run transport (bus)</li> <li>• 2- Government-run transport (train)</li> <li>• 3- Private transport (bus) 4- Private transport (car)</li> <li>• 5- Own</li> <li>• 6. Truck/Lorry</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 7. On Foot</li> <li>• 8- Any other means (specify)</li> </ul>
4	How much did the transport to return to the city cost you? (in Rs.)	Type the amount
5	Did you return to the city alone or with your family?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alone</li> <li>• With my family</li> </ul>

### **Block 9: HOUSING**

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale		
1	At the time when the Pandemic started, what type of housing were you living in?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alone</li> <li>• Sharing room as bachelor</li> <li>• Sharing flat/house as bachelor</li> <li>• With Family members/Relatives</li> <li>• Other (Please explain)</li> </ul>		
2	In case of Sharing a room/house as a bachelor, tell us following:	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>No. of Room (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No. of Members / Room</td> </tr> </table>	No. of Room (s)	No. of Members / Room
No. of Room (s)				
No. of Members / Room				
3	What kind of Sanitation facility did you have in your accommodation before the Pandemic?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Integrated household toilet/Community Toilet</li> <li>• Solid waste Pickup facility</li> <li>• Sewage system</li> <li>• Running water</li> <li>• Drinking water (RO system/filter water etc.)</li> <li>• Drinking water (direct tap water)</li> </ul>		

Category 1	Category II	Category III
	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
4	Did you have difficulty in finding housing in the place you returned to when the lockdown started (either place/city/rural area of origin or other)? (Multiple Choice)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Not allowed to enter into the village/home town</li> <li>• Needed quarantine</li> </ul>



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No self-owned place at the hometown</li> <li>• No difficulties</li> </ul>
5	After you returned to your home town, how long did it take you to find an income generating opportunity?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Less than a month</li> <li>• 1 to 12 months (series)</li> <li>• 12+ months</li> </ul>
6	What types of difficulties did you encounter in accessing public services in your new location? (please list all difficulties)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1- Health</li> <li>• 2-Housing</li> <li>• 3-Banking</li> <li>• 4- Internet</li> <li>• 5-Education</li> <li>• 6-Waste</li> <li>• 7-Water</li> <li>• 8-Hygiene/Sanitation</li> <li>• 7-Other</li> </ul>
7	Since arriving back in the city where you first worked, have you been able to return to your previous accommodation?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>
8	If no, why?  (state all reasons)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Found better place</li> <li>• Had to shift to other location due to change in income source</li> <li>• Rented to somebody else</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
9	Have you been able to access clean drinking water facilities since you returned to the city?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>
10	If yes, since returning to the city, do you feel your access to clean water has:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 – Improved,</li> <li>• 2 – Decreased,</li> <li>• 3 - Remains the same</li> </ul>
11	Have you been able to access sanitation facilities since you returned to the city?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>
12	What kind of sanitation facility is available to you in your current accommodation since you returned to the city?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Integrated household toilet/Community Toilet</li> <li>• Solid waste Pickup facility</li> <li>• Sewage system</li> <li>• Running water</li> <li>• Drinking water (RO/filtered water etc)</li> <li>• Drinking water (direct tap water)</li> </ul>

### Block 10: Government response

Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
1	Have you or any of your family member at the destination received any form of government assistance since the start of the pandemic in the city?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>
2	If yes, what kind of assistance?	1- Cash Transfers 2- Free Food packets/food materials 3- Free Housing 4- Free Quarantine 5- Payment relief for public services; 5a - electricity 5b - water 5c - internet 5c - public transport 6 - Other in-kind transfers; 6a - free food materials, 6b - face masks 6c - sanitizer 6d - soap 6e - cloth 7 - PMKGY 8 Others (specify)

Category 1	Category II	Category III	Category IV
	✓		✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
3	Have you or any of your family member who returned along with you received any form of government assistance since you returned to your place of origin after the lockdown?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> </ul>
4	If yes, what kind of assistance was provided?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cash Transfers</li> <li>• Free Food packets</li> <li>• Free Housing</li> <li>• Free Quarantine</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Payment relief for public services; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5a - electricity</li> <li>5b - water</li> <li>5c - internet</li> <li>5c - public transport</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Other in-kind transfers; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6a - free food materials,</li> <li>6b - face masks</li> <li>6c - sanitizer</li> <li>6d - soap</li> <li>6e - cloth</li> </ul> </li> <li>• PMKGY</li> <li>• Others (specify)</li> </ul>
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Category I	Category II	Category III
✓	✓	✓

Sr. no.	Item	Response scale
5	Suppose an agency offered migrant-insurance which would <b>guarantee</b> you a payout of 50% - 70% of your monthly wage to be deposited directly into your bank account as soon as the next lockdown or negative shock occurs and continue every month until the lockdown ends. Would you enroll in such a scheme?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> <li>• Not Sure</li> </ul>
6	Are you willing to pay a small amount of your regular wage to enroll in the program so that you are protected during difficult times?	<p>Yes, I am willing to pay a small amount every month so that I continue to receive an income if there is another lockdown.</p> <p>No, I am not willing to pay anything for the insurance and prepared to receive no wage support during the next lockdown</p>
8	Suppose you could choose what kind of support you want from government or your employer if another lockdown occurs. What would you prefer:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Health insurance in case I fall sick. Amount I am willing to pay for insurance Rs. _____ per year.</li> <li>• Money for housing and food during the lockdown. Amount I am willing to pay for insurance Rs. _____ per year.</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Transport money and two months salary to return to my family. Amount I am willing to pay for insurance Rs. _____ per year.</li> <li>• Wage insurance of the type proposed in the previous question (60% - 70% of your monthly wage during the lockdown). Amount I am willing to pay for insurance Rs. _____ per year.</li> <li>• Other, specify _____.</li> <li>• Amount I am willing to pay for insurance Rs. _____ per year.</li> </ul>
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**End of the Survey.**